S.B. Roll No.....

## SOIL AND FOUNDATION ENGINEERING 5<sup>th</sup> Exam/Civil/2517/May'18

**Duration: 3Hrs.** M.Marks:75 **SECTION-A** Q1. a) Fill in the blanks. 15x1=15 i. ..... the pioneered the concept of soil mechanics. ii. Aeolian deposits are formed by ...... iii. Silt is ..... grained soil. iv. Peat is an example of ..... soil. v. Porosity is also known as ..... vi. Void ratio of coarse grained soil is ...... Than the fine grained soil. vii. China clay is an example of ...... Group of soil. viii. The degree of plasticity of sand is ...... ix. The consistency limits are also known as ...... x. The effect of pore water pressure is to ...... the volume of soil mass. b) State True or False. xi. The pressure of water below W.T is less than the atmosphere. xii. Poor pressure is known as neutral stress because its value is always zero. xiii. Soils in the field are subjected to direct shear stress. xiv. Compaction and consolidation are the same processes. xv. Grouting technique is used for clays. **SECTION-B** Q2. Attempt any six questions. 6x5=30a. What are the factors which affect the compaction? b. Differentiate between compaction & consolidation.

- c. Explain Darcy's law and give its limitation.
- d. Give the concept of Shallow and Deep foundation.
- e. Define permeability. Give its concept.
- f. Define total stress and effective stress.
- g. Explain the difference between void ratio and porosity.
- h. Explain the factors affecting bearing capacity o soil.

## **SECTION-C**

## Q3. Attempt any three questions.

3x10=30

- i. Explain the factors which effect permeability of soil.
- ii. Describe the various methods of compacting soils.
- iii. How will you determine the bearing capacity of soil by SPT?
- iv. Define well foundation. Explain its necessity and also draw with neat sketch.