SB	Roll	No
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EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

6th Exam/Civil/5132/6851/May'18 **Duration: 3Hrs.** M.Marks:75 **SECTION-A** Q1. a) Fill in the blanks. 15x1=15 i. The point on the surface of earth lying vertically above the focus is termed as_____. ii. The giant sea waves caused by earthquake are called iii. The waves which travel fastest and are first to be recorded are . . iv. The seismic response of traditionally built structures is v. From earthquake point of view weight of structure ought to be_____. vi. Large opening in diaphragm is a _____type of irregularity. vii. Punjab comes under zone number in seismic zone map. viii. Intensity of earthquake decreases with distance from . ix. Removal of people to safer places is called_ x. Disaster management act was formed in the year____ b) State True or False. xi. Seismic zone map once prepared should never be revised. xii. Masonry buildings are considered as brittle structures. xiii. Gable band is provided in buildings having straight roofs. xiv. Soft storeys are desirable in earthquake resistant structures. xv. In beam column theory, beam should be stronger than column.

SECTION-B

Q2. Attempt any six questions.

6x5 = 30

- a. Define 'magnitude' and 'intensity' of an earthquake. What is the relation between them?
- b. What is seismic zoning mapping? What is its importance?
- c. Write short note on various factors responsible for seismic performance of masonry buildings.
- d. What are 'seismic bands 'and 'seismic belts'?
- e. Write short notes on 'Seismograph' and Seismogram'.
- f. What is the role of Shear Wall in R.C.C. building? What are the various causes of damages in shear wall?
- g. What is the role of longitudinal steel and lateral ties in columns?
- h. Discuss 'Rehabilitation' process.
- i. What is In-plane failure of wall? Write down its causes and characteristics.
- Define 'Ponding effect' and 'Soft storey'.

SECTION-C

Q3. Attempt any three questions.

3x10=30

- i. Explain "Seismic Waves" in detail along with its types and characteristics.
- ii. Write down general principles and guidelines adopted in construction as per IS: 4326:1993-Code of practice.
- iii. What is "Irregularity". Explain vertical irregularity of building in detail.
- iv. Define Retrofitting. Write down it detail the different methods of retrofitting adopted for RCC structures.
- v. What is Disaster Management? Briefly explain its different phases.