

**1241/MH****CS-2058****INORGANIC CHEMISTRY-I**

(Common for B.Sc., B.Sc. Biotech.)

(Semester-VI)

**Time Allowed : 3 Hours]****[Maximum Marks : 26**

**Note :-** Attempt five questions in all, selecting nvo questions each from Section A and B. Section C is compulsory.

**SECTION-A**

- I. (a) What is Pearson's HSAB Principle ? What are the various limitations of this principle ? 1.5
- (b) Discuss the effect of substitution on hardness and softness of an acid. 1.5
- (c) Which of the following rx. will proceed in the forward direction and why ?
- (i)  $\text{BF}_3 \text{H}^+ + \text{BH}_3 \text{F}^- \longrightarrow \text{BF}_4^- + \text{BH}_4^+$
- (ii)  $\text{CaO} + \text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{CaS} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ . 1
- II. (a) Describe how Mulliken-Jaffe definition of electronegativity is related to hardness of acids and bases, with example ? 2.5

- (b) Write a short note on symbiosis with example. 1.5
- III. (a) Explain mechanism of  $H_2$  reduction by nitrogenase enzyme complex. 2.5
- (b) Discuss co-operativity in haemoglobin and how is it conveyed? 1.5
- IV. (a) What are metalloporphyrins? Discuss the structure and role played by haemoglobin and myoglobin as  $O_2$  carriers. 2.5
- (b) Discuss the biological importance of  $Ca^{2+}$ . How is it different from that of  $Mg^{2+}$ ? 1.5

### SECTION-B

- V. (a) Discuss Muller-Roehow process for the synthesis of silicones. 2
- (b) Why do polyphosphazene chains prefer cis-trans conformations to a trans-trans conformation? Give three important uses of polyphosphazene. 2
- VI. (a) Discuss general features of dn-pn model for bonding in  $(NPCI_2)_3$ . 2
- (b) Complete the following reactions :
- (i)  $SiHCl_3 + C_6H_6 \rightarrow$
- (ii)  $PCl_5 + NH_4Cl \rightarrow$
- (iii)  $(NPCI_2)_3 + C_6H_5MgI \rightarrow$
- (iv)  $(NPCL_2)_3 \xrightarrow{KSO_2f}$  2

- VII. (a) How homogeneous hydrogenation of  $C_2H_4$  is carried out by using Wilkinson's catalyst ? 1.5
- (b) Define metal carbonyls. Draw structure of
- (i)  $Ni(CO)_4$
- (ii)  $Fe(CO)_5$
- (iii)  $Cr(CO)_6$
- (iv)  $Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ . 2.5
- VIII. (a) Explain EAN rule. Which of the following obey this rule ?
- $Cr(CO)_6$  ;  $Mn(CO)_5$  ( $\pi - C_5H_5$ );  $Fe(\pi - C_5H_5)_2$ . 2
- (b) What do you understand by beta-elimination in transition metal-alkyls ? How can it be avoided ? Give examples. 2

### SECTION-C (Compulsory Question)

- IX. Answer all the following :
- (a) Hard-hard interactions are generally ionic, soft-soft interactions are generally covalent. Why ?
- (b) Sodium pump is electrogenic in nature. Comment.
- (c) Write a short note on organoaluminium compounds.
- (d) Discuss and draw the structure of Zeise's salt.
- (e) What are metal olefin complexes? Discuss the structure of  $[PtCl_3(C_2H_4)]^-$  ion. (5x2=10)